

Supplementary information: Hopanoid distributions differ in mineral soils and peat: a re-evaluation of hopane-based pH proxies

Gordon N. Inglis^{1*}, Cindy De Jonge², Christoph Haggi³, Sarah J. Feakins³, Jingjing Guo⁴, Gerd Dercon⁵, Dailson J. Bertassoli Jr.^{6,7}, Thomas K. Akabane^{7,8}, McKenzie R. Bentley¹, Emily Beverly⁹, B. David A. Naafs¹⁰ and Richard D. Pancost¹⁰

¹ School of Ocean and Earth Science, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK

² Biogeoscience Group, Geological Institute, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland

³ Department of Earth Sciences, University of Southern California, USA

⁴ Organic Surface Geochemistry Lab, Section 4.6 Geomorphology, GFZ Helmholtz Centre for Geosciences, 14473 Potsdam, Germany

⁵ Soil and Water Management and Crop Nutrition Laboratory, Joint FAO/IAEA Centre of Nuclear Techniques in Food and Agriculture, Friedensstrasse 1, 2444 Seibersdorf, Austria

⁶ School of Arts, Sciences and Humanities, University of São Paulo, São Paulo SP, Brazil

⁷ Institute of Geosciences, University of São Paulo, São Paulo SP, Brazil

⁸ University of Bordeaux, CNRS, Bordeaux INP, EPOC, UMR 5805, 33600 Pessac, France

⁹ Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, University of Houston, United States of America

¹⁰ Organic Geochemistry Unit, School of Earth Sciences, School of Chemistry, Cabot Institute for the Environment, University of Bristol, UK

*corresponding author: Gordon Inglis (gordon.inglis@soton.ac.uk)

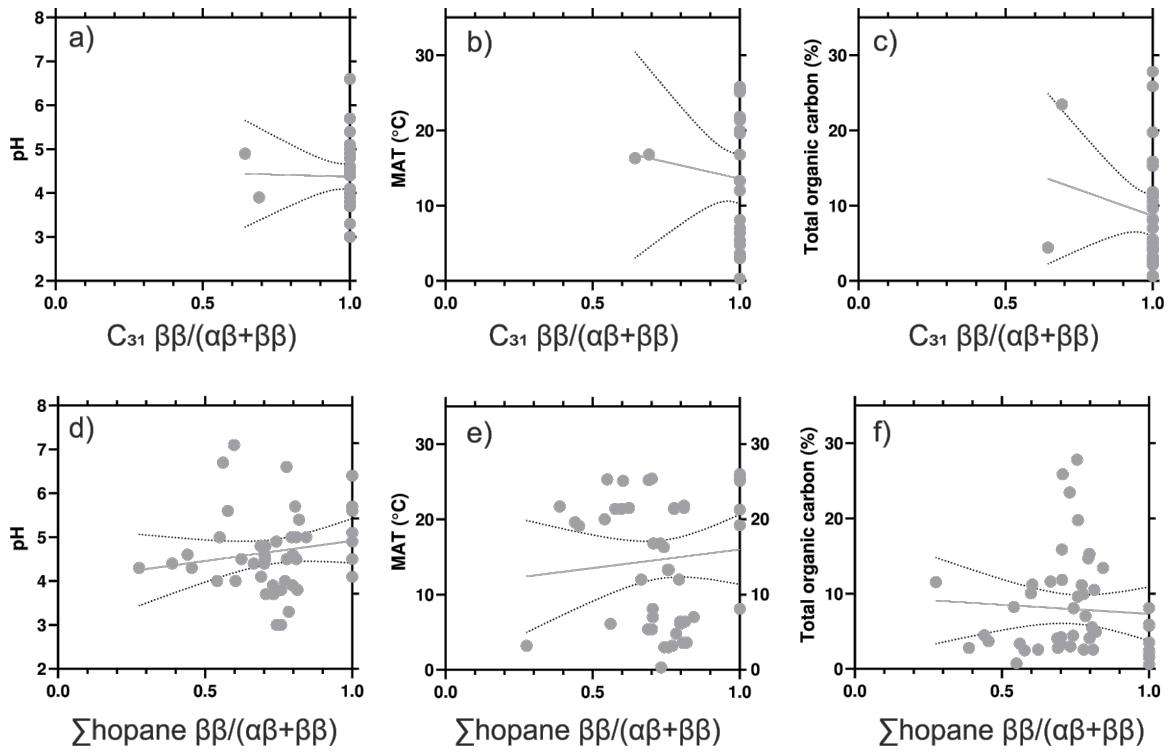


Figure S1: (a-c) Relationship between $C_{31} \beta\beta/(\alpha\beta+\beta\beta)$ ratio and (a) pH, (b) temperature and (c) total organic carbon in mineral soils ($n = 31$) and (d-f) relationship between $C_{27}-C_{31} \beta\beta/(\alpha\beta+\beta\beta)$ ratio and (d) pH, (e) temperature and (f) total organic carbon in mineral soils ($n = 47$). Environmental variables were obtained from De Jonge et al. (2024) and Haggi et al. (2023, 2024).

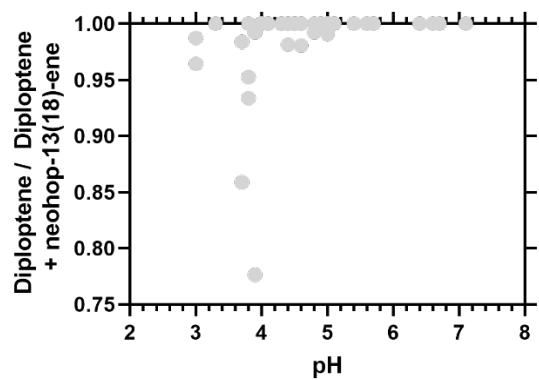


Figure S2: Relationship between hop-22(29)-ene (diploptene) to neohop-13(18)-ene vs pH in mineral soils ($n = 49$). pH estimates obtained from De Jonge et al. (2024) and Haggi et al. (2023, 2024).

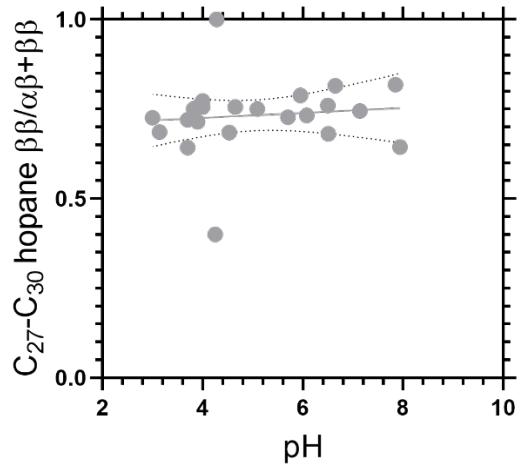


Figure S3: Relationship between C₂₇-C₃₀ hopane ββ/(αβ+ββ) ratios and pH in a global peat dataset (n = 24; this study; see Table 2). pH estimates obtained from Naafs et al. (2017) and Inglis et al (2018).

References:

- De Jonge C, Guo J, Hällberg P, Griepentrog M, Rifai H, Richter A, Ramirez E, Zhang X, Smittenberg RH, Peterse F, Boeckx P, Dercon G (2024). The impact of soil chemistry, moisture and temperature on branched and isoprenoid GDGTs in soils: A study using six globally distributed elevation transects. *Organic Geochemistry* **187**: 104706. doi:10.1016/j.orggeochem.2023.104706.
- Häggi C, Bertassoli DJ, Akabane TK, So RT, Sawakuchi AO, Chiessi CM, Mendes VR, Jaramillo CA, Feakins SJ (2024). Using Mult Homolog Plant-Wax Carbon Isotope Compositions to Reconstruct Tropical Vegetation Types. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Biogeosciences* **129**(4). doi:10.1029/2023jg007946.
- Häggi C, Naafs BDA, Silvestro D, Bertassoli DJ, Akabane TK, Mendes VR, Sawakuchi AO, Chiessi CM, Jaramillo CA, Feakins SJ (2023). GDGT distribution in tropical soils and its potential as a terrestrial paleothermometer revealed by Bayesian deeplearning models. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **362**: 41–64. doi:10.1016/j.gca.2023.09.014
- Inglis GN, Naafs BDA, Zheng Y, McClymont EL, Evershed RP, Pancost RD (2018). Distributions of geohopanoids in peat: Implications for the use of hopanoid-based proxies in natural archives. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **224**: 249–261. doi:10.1016/j.gca.2017.12.029.
- Naafs B, Inglis G, Zheng Y, Amesbury M, Biester H, Bindler R, Blewett J, Burrows M, del Castillo Torres D, Chambers F, Cohen A, Evershed R, Feakins S, Gałka M, Gallego-Sala A, Gandois L, Gray D, Hatcher P, Honorio Coronado E, Hughes P, Huguet A, Könönen M, Laggoun-Défarge F, Lähteenoja O, Lamentowicz M, Marchant R, McClymont E, Pontevedra-Pombal X, Ponton C, Pourmand A, Rizzuti A, Rochefort L, Schellekens J, De Vleeschouwer F, Pancost R (2017). Introducing global peat-specific temperature and pH calibrations based on brGDGT bacterial lipids. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **208**: 285–301. doi:10.1016/j.gca.2017.01.038